

2024 年度医学科入学試験問題 英語

問題・解答例・出題の意図

*以下の解答は、あくまでも参考例であり、必ずしもこれらが唯一の解答とは限らない場合もある。また、問題本文は著作権上の観点から掲載していない。

I. Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(Adapted from: *Memory: A Very Short Introduction* by Jonathan K. Foster, Oxford University Press, 2009.)

QUESTIONS

Blank 1: Choose the best word to fill in the blank in accordance with the logic of the passage.

(B)

Underlined 2: Why does the author say this? In Japanese, explain the reason(s) in detail according to the context.

先の実験から、人の記憶は暗示や誤解を招く情報に弱いことが示唆されており、ある人が受けたと記憶している虐待が実際に起こったことではなく、起こったと単に改変された記憶の中で思い込んでいたに過ぎない出来事ではなかったという可能性が十分に考えられ得るから。

Underlined 3: Answer the following two questions in Japanese.

(A) What does “as such” mean here?

記憶のバイアス（新たに導入された情報によって記憶が歪められていること）。

(B) Explain in detail how it can occur.

実験者から与えられた質問によって、被験者の記憶の中には存在していなかった「誤った」情報が新たに導入され、たとえばそれが元の「正しい」情報には含まれていなかったと意識されていたとしても、時を遡って記憶が歪められてしまうこと。

Blank 4: Choose the best word to fill in the blank in accordance with the logic of the passage.

(E)

Blank 5: Choose the best word to fill in the blank in accordance with the logic of the passage.

(C)

Blanks 6 & 7: Choose the best combination of words to fill in each blank in accordance with the logic of the passage.

(D)

Blank 8: Find ONE word in the passage to fill in the blank in accordance with the logic of the passage.

misleading または **false**

Underlined 9: Why does the author say this? In Japanese, explain the reason(s) in detail according to the context.

誘導尋問や誤った情報の提供により、事実とは異なる記憶が生み出され、それに基づく供述が行われることがあり得るので、法曹関係者は犯罪の被疑者や目撃者に尋問する際、このようなことが起きないように注意する必要があるから。

Blanks 10, 11 & 12: Choose the best combination of words to fill in each blank in accordance with the logic of the passage.

(A)

II. Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(Adapted from: "TAKE IT OR LEAVE IT" by Zadie Smith. In *The New Yorker*. September 6th, 2021.)

QUESTIONS

Underlined 1: Which one of the two people standing at the door understood why they remained standing? Write your answer in English.

The delivery person from the Chinese food shop.

Underlined 2: Why was the writer's friend on the sofa shocked when the author closed the door after receiving the delivery of food? Write your answer in English.

Because the writer didn't tip the delivery person.

Underlined 3: Fill in the blank with an appropriate English word/appropriate English words to explain the meaning of the underlined part.

The British dream is that exchanges with delivery people are conducted without tip.

Underlined 4: Fill in the blank with an appropriate English word/appropriate English words to explain the meaning of the underlined part.

The author's belief that British delivery people are paid decent wages is an untested assumption because she has no real knowledge of the wage scale of delivery people.

Underlined 5: Fill in each blank with an appropriate English word/appropriate English words to explain the meaning of the underlined part.

An exchange regarded as mere practicality would be one conducted with politeness but without much social interaction.

Underlined 6: Fill in the blank with an appropriate English word/appropriate English words to explain the meaning of the underlined part.

A belief that we can have a genuine friendship with restaurant staff is one of life's delusions.

Underlined 7: What does the underlined part mean? Choose the best answer.

(E)

Underlined 8: Fill in each blank with an appropriate English word/appropriate English words to explain the meaning of the underlined part.

"Takeout" food in the U.S. is intended for delivery, whereas "takeaway" food in London must be the duty of the customer.

Underlined 9: Choose the best answer to fill in the following blank.

(D)

Underlined 10: Choose the best answer to fill in the following blank.

(B)

11. What is the occupation of the narrator?

writer

III. Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(Adapted from: “WHAT THE HISTORY OF MONEY SAYS ABOUT WHAT’S COMING” by Jacob Goldstein. In *Time*. October 25/November 1, 2021.)

QUESTIONS

According to the content of the passage, write T for True, F for False or N for Not mentioned in the text for each statement. Answer a question with “N” only if the statement is either not present in the text or cannot be inferred from the information in the text.

1. When Roosevelt took the U.S. off the gold standard, his advisers feared that inflation would result because gold had been widely regarded as the fixed standard. **T**
2. Before Roosevelt’s drastic action, anyone could exchange a fixed quantity of gold for a variable amount of paper money in U.S. dollars depending upon the exchange rate. **F**
3. Paper money, unlike money made of metal, was convenient because it could be transported more easily in China. **T**
4. In the U.S., the federal government has always had a monopoly on the printing of paper money. **F**
5. It is now recognized that in fact money does not need anything to “support it,” for it can be created out of nothing. **T**
6. When the federal government began to insure bank deposits in the U.S., much of the risk associated with different forms of money disappeared. **T**
7. The issuance of money has always blended the private and the public sectors. **T**

8. Cryptocurrencies have no real use yet, as they are created from nothing with no real government support. **N**

IV. Read the following and write an essay in English in about 200 words.

In recent years, the Japanese government has promoted the recruitment of foreign workers. As a result, the foreign populations of many smaller cities and rural areas have increased dramatically in the last 10 years or so. Write an essay that (1) explains two possible problems that medical doctors and/or nurses may encounter as a result of increasing immigration, and (2) for each problem, discusses one possible measure that you think should be taken to help overcome that problem.

出題の意図：受験生が出題内容を正しく理解した上で、適切な英語表現を用いて論理的・合理的に自らの考えを制限字数の範囲内で表現できるかを問うことを企図している。