

令和5年度医学科入学試験問題

英 語

〔注意事項〕

- 1 監督者の指示があるまで、この冊子を開いてはいけない。
- 2 解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を必ず記入すること。
- 3 この問題冊子の本文は、16ページからなっている。落丁、乱丁及び印刷不鮮明な箇所等があれば、手をあげて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4 この問題冊子の白紙と余白は、適宜下書きに使用してもよい。
- 5 解答は、すべて別紙「解答用紙」の指定された場所に記入すること。
- 6 この問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

I

Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

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QUESTIONS

Underlined 1: What does the underlined part mean? Choose the best answer.

- (A) Foreign language courses should incorporate events from other countries.
- (B) It is difficult to incorporate other school subjects into foreign language courses.
- (C) Other school subjects should be taught in a foreign language.
- (D) There is no barrier to using those school subjects listed to link language study with real world language use.

Blank 2: In order to fill in the blank in accordance with the logic of the whole passage, find the best word in this paragraph and write that word.

Blank 3: Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in accordance with the context.

- (A) catastrophic
- (B) future
- (C) grammatical
- (D) historical
- (E) subsequent

Underlined 4: Clarify the meanings of “this” and “him/her” in the underlined part. Then, explain in detail why this burden might be impossible. Write your answer in Japanese.

Underlined 5: Explain in Japanese what the underlined part means and give one example of it in accordance with the author's discussion in the passage.

Underlined 6: What does the underlined part mean? Choose the best answer.

- (A) a knowledge of art
- (B) a knowledge of experiments in physics and chemistry
- (C) a knowledge of grammar and pronunciation
- (D) a knowledge of historical events and geographical situations
- (E) a knowledge of physical and social sciences

Underlined 7: In accordance with the author's logic, what is the inherent problem with "the way he/she is required to learn the foreign language" in the underlined part? Write your answer in Japanese.

Blank 8: Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in accordance with the context.

- (A) a controversial
- (B) an essential
- (C) an inappropriate
- (D) an indispensable
- (E) a simple

9. In terms of the use of translation, what is the difference between the two approaches mentioned in the last paragraph? Explain the details of the difference in Japanese.

II Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

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QUESTIONS

1. Choose the best answer to fill in the following blank in accordance with the passage.

In the Kurohime hills, _____.

- (A) badgers are the most commonly seen of all wild mammals
- (B) by a small margin, *tanuki* are the wild mammals which are most often seen
- (C) deer are the most commonly seen of all wild mammals
- (D) *tanuki* are by far the most often seen wild mammals

Underlined 2: What is the opposite of “domestic” here? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 3: What is meant by “ones” here? Write your answer in English.

4: In what season is the author most likely to be writing this passage? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 5: Two possible reasons are given to explain why *tanuki* are so often run over by cars on country roads. Complete the following sentences to summarize those reasons by filling in each blank with one appropriate English word.

(1) The animals are hit by cars because the motorists assume that they are _____ already.

(2) *Tanuki* cannot move _____ enough to escape from approaching cars.

Underlined 6: What one English word can be substituted for “pretty well” here? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 7: The underlined part means “adding *sake* to the pot,” and doing one other thing. Find one English word in the passage for this other thing and write the word.

8: In your own English words, explain why the author has not eaten *tanuki* again.

Underlined 9: Here the author suggests that “they do some damage to the fields”. In the author’s opinion, which are more destructive, *tanuki* or wild boars? Write your answer in English.

III Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

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QUESTIONS

According to the content of the passage, write T for True, F for False or N for Not mentioned in the text for each statement. Answer a question with “N” only if the statement is either not present in the text or cannot be inferred from the information in the text.

1. The poem was written during the day.
2. The author spent an equal amount of time enjoying each of the lakes in the Lake District.

3. The author's imagination is stimulated more by Chinese lakes than by English ones.
4. Fishing boats could commonly be seen in the Lake District during the winter.
5. In the Lake District, the author felt completely separated from the rest of the world.
6. In China, people living in the mountains felt inferior to the people living at the base of the mountain.
7. There was snow covering the Lake District when the author visited.
8. The author finds pleasure in nature.

IV

Read the following and write an essay in English in about 200 words.

The general purpose of new technology is to help people. However, in some cases, technological advances have the opposite effect. Write an essay that (1) explains two examples of technology that may hurt people, and (2) for each example, discuss one possible measure you think should be taken to help overcome these problems with technology.