

令和 4 年度医学科入学試験問題

英 語

〔注意事項〕

- 1 監督者の指示があるまで、この冊子を開いてはいけない。
- 2 解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を必ず記入すること。
- 3 この問題冊子の本文は、16 ページからなっている。落丁、乱丁及び印刷不鮮  
明な箇所等があれば、手をあげて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4 この問題冊子の白紙と余白は、適宜下書きに使用してもよい。
- 5 解答は、すべて別紙「解答用紙」の指定された場所に記入すること。
- 6 この問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

**I**

Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

問題本文は公表しない

問題本文は公表しない



問題本文は公表しない



問題本文は公表しない

## QUESTIONS

Underlined 1: Choose the answer which has the closest meaning to the underlined part. Write the LETTER of your answer.

- (A) to encourage their child to define his/her own values within a set of specific values.
- (B) to encourage their child to define what his/her life is for.
- (C) to encourage their child to define what normal social values are and to help society.
- (D) to encourage their child to define what it means to be an individual and to respect people with social status.
- (E) to encourage their child to define his/her self-respect.

Underlined 2: Find an appropriate English word or appropriate English words from the passage to explain the meaning of the underlined part.

“Mediate’ or indirect expression” means \_\_\_\_\_.

Underlined 3: Explain in Japanese the meaning of the underlined part specifically by clarifying the phrase “take second place.”

Underlined 4: Explain in Japanese the meaning of the underlined part specifically by clarifying the word “this”.

Underlined 5: Explain in Japanese the meaning of the underlined part, specifically by making clear the reason(s) why the author can say that “there is not a serious conflict of expectations between the school and the middle-class child.”

6. Explain in Japanese the author’s three main ideas in the text regarding middle-class children.

Ⅱ

Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

問題本文は公表しない

問題本文は公表しない



問題本文は公表しない

## QUESTIONS

Underlined 1: Why is the “splash of colour” said to be “improbable”? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 2: Who made this “closer inspection”? Write your answer in English.

3. Why does the author of this passage seem to think it is remarkable that Mrs Naidu became one of Gandhi’s closest disciples? Write your answer in English.

4. The passage speaks of many aspects of Gandhi’s diet. What type of food was most noticeably absent from his diet? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 5: What does the underlined part mean? Answer the question by filling in the blank with one appropriate English word.

“To recruit for the ranks” means to seek out and enroll more

\_\_\_\_\_.

Underlined 6: Some of Gandhi’s actions are said to have gone “down well with the British government.” Complete the following paraphrase of this sentence so as to make its meaning clearer by placing one English word in the blank.

Some of Gandhi’s actions \_\_\_\_\_ the British government.

Underlined 7: Fill in the blank with an appropriate English word or appropriate English words to complete the statement in accordance with the text.

“Hot-headed supporters” means that these supporters were often

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Underlined 8: Rewrite the underlined part with “The failure and crimes of his own followers” as the subject by filling in the blank with an appropriate English word or appropriate English words.

The failure and crimes of his own followers \_\_\_\_\_  
his repeated crises of conscience.

Underlined 9: In the underlined part, “Nehru’s India” and “India today” are referred to. Of the two, which came earlier in time?

Underlined 10: Why was Gandhi “inspiring blooms in wintry Bloomsbury”?  
Write your answer in your own English words.

Because \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Ⅲ** Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

問題本文は公表しない

問題本文は公表しない

問題本文は公表しない

問題本文は公表しない

## QUESTIONS

According to the content of the passage, write T for True, F for False or N for Not mentioned in the text for each statement. Answer a question with “N” only if the statement is either not present in the text or cannot be inferred from the information in the text.

1. The author of this essay is in her mid to late 40s.
2. Because they have acquired fewer words of vocabulary and hence have less to forget, children seem to acquire vocabulary more quickly than adults.
3. Native speakers in preschool actually make slightly fewer grammatical mistakes than non-native speakers who had been immersed in English in their late 20s, according to Dr. Hartshorne.
4. The author's husband is a native English speaker.

5. The lack of familiarity with so-called “low-frequency” words or phrases may prevent non-native speakers from reaching the level of native speakers.
6. After one has reached an optimal level of proficiency in a foreign language, it may deteriorate afterwards.
7. Correct usage in French is often difficult to determine because there exists no official standard in the language.
8. Most French people take great pride in their ability to speak French because it is regarded as a national treasure.



**IV**

**Read the following and write an essay in English in about 200 words.**

Since the start of the Covid-19 pandemic, an increasing number of public libraries in Japan are offering to the public more digital content, such as audiobooks, digital magazines, and e-books, instead of printed items.

Do you think that Japanese public libraries should expand their online services? Why or why not? Write your essay by giving two examples of the possible advantages or disadvantages of Japanese public libraries expanding their online services.