

前期日程試験

令和2年度医学科入学試験問題

英 語

〔注意事項〕

- 1 監督者の指示があるまで、この冊子を開いてはいけない。
- 2 解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を必ず記入すること。
- 3 この問題冊子の本文は、16ページからなっている。落丁、乱丁及び印刷不鮮明な箇所等があれば、手をあげて監督者に知らせること。
- 4 この問題冊子の白紙と余白は、適宜下書きに使用してもよい。
- 5 解答は、すべて別紙「解答用紙」の指定された場所に記入すること。
- 6 この問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

I Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(問題分 本文は公表しない)

(Adapted from: "Why Environmental Ethics Matters to International Relations", by John Barkdull. Annual Editions: *Global Issues* 04/05, Robert M. Jackson, Editor. McGraw-Hill/Dushkin.)

QUESTIONS

Underlined 1: Explain the meaning of the underlined part specifically by clarifying what "much less nature" means in comparison with human beings. Write your answer in Japanese.

Underlined 2: What does the phrase "two fields" refer to? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 3: What does anthropocentric ethics recognize as the most important living thing? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 4: Explain the meaning of the underlined part specifically by clarifying what "existing practices" means. Write your answer in Japanese.

Underlined 5: Why does the author say this? Explain the reason(s) from the passage. Write your answer in Japanese.

Underlined 6: Using the author's logic, explain why he states the underlined part. Write your answer in Japanese.

Underlined 7: Why does the author say this? Explain the reason(s) from the passage. Write your answer in Japanese.

II Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(問題分 本文は公表しない)

(Adapted from: *Union Atlantic*, by Adam Haslett, 2009, Nan A. Talese/
Doubleday)

QUESTIONS

Underlined 1: Which of the following has the closest meaning to the word “snare”? Write the LETTER of your answer.

- A. check
- B. depend
- C. focus
- D. move
- E. rely

Underlined 2: What does “they” refer to here? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 3: Which of the following has the closest meaning to the underlined part? Write the LETTER of your answer.

- A. The children asked to go home to see their parents.
- B. The children repeated their parents' opinions.
- C. The children told stories about their parents.
- D. The children turned the sound on for their parents.
- E. The children wanted to hear Charlotte's opinion about their parents.

Underlined 4: Which of the following best describes the “things” mentioned in the underlined part? Write the LETTER of your answer.

- A. Amendments of school rules.
- B. Changes in young people.
- C. Different teaching styles.
- D. Teachers' violence to the students.
- E. Recent news events.

Underlined 5: Which of the following has the closest meaning to the underlined part? Write the LETTER of your answer.

- A. feel secure from feeling lonely.
- B. feel secure from feeling pity.
- C. feel secure from her retirement.
- D. feel secure from something not desirable.
- E. feel secure from the dangers of the forest.

Underlined 6: Why do you think the author uses “dead bodies” to describe the fallen trees? Write the reason(s) in English.

Underlined 7: Why can Charlotte see the new house especially in the fall season? Write the reason(s) in English.

Underlined 8: What does “it” refer to here? Write your answer in English.

Underlined 9: What is the reason the town stated for selling the land? Write your answer in English.

10. According to the passage we can reasonably infer that:

- A. Charlotte believes her brother is supporting her efforts.
- B. Charlotte is impressed by the beauty of the newly built home.
- C. Charlotte prefers to keep the town from changing or modernizing.
- D. Charlotte respects the town’s decision to sell the land.

Write the LETTER of your answer.

11. According to the passage we can also reasonably infer that:

- A. Charlotte believes the town’s plan for selling the land is reasonable.
- B. Charlotte dislikes all the townspeople because they do not support her efforts.
- C. Charlotte is supported by the townspeople in her efforts.
- D. Charlotte knows many of the townspeople personally.

Write the LETTER of your answer.

III

Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(問題分 本文は公表しない)

(Adapted from: "The fruit juice delusion". In *The New York Times* International Edition. Tuesday, July 10th, 2018. Opinion.)

QUESTIONS

According to the content of the passage, write T for True, F for False or N for Not mentioned in the text for each statement. Answer a question with "N" only if the statement is either not present in the text or cannot be inferred from the information in the text.

1. Fruit juice, soda, and sports drinks are collectively thought of as "sugary" drinks by the authors.
2. The consumption of juice among adult Americans has declined, but not enough to lower the relatively unchanged obesity levels of 40% of the population.
3. The consumption of juice among preschool-age children has been declining recently, but it remains in excess of that recommended by the American Academy of Pediatrics.
4. A number of government agencies, presumably dedicated to the promotion of children's health in the United States, are promoting the consumption of fruit juice among children despite its high concentration of sugar and high number of calories.
5. Unlike whole fruit such as apples and grapes, fruit juice contains sugar.

6. Like sports drinks and soda, fruit juice does provide a quick surge of energy that may be of benefit to children from poorer families, as advocated by the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children.
7. There is opposition to regulating the consumption of juice from new parents who fear losing the obvious advantages of giving juice to their children.
8. Except for the excessive amount of sugar, there are more health benefits in fruit juice than in whole fruit.

IV Read the following and write an essay in English in about 200 words.

Gender discrimination is a major area of difficulty in Japanese society. Give two examples of gender inequality in Japan, and then discuss possible measures that could be taken to deal with each of your examples of gender inequality.