

前期日程試験

平成 31 年度医学科入学試験問題

英 語

(注意事項)

- 1 監督者の指示があるまで、この冊子を開いてはいけない。
- 2 解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を必ず記入すること。
- 3 この問題冊子の本文は、17 ページからなっている。落丁、乱丁及び印刷不鮮明な箇所等があれば、手をあげて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4 この問題冊子の白紙と余白は、適宜下書きに使用してもよい。
- 5 解答は、すべて別紙「解答用紙」の指定された場所に記入すること。
- 6 この問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

I

Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(問題文 本文は公表しない)

QUESTIONS

Underlined 1: Explain this part in Japanese specifically by clarifying what 'the way it did' means.

Underlined 2: Explain the details of the meaning of the sentence in Japanese.

Underlined 3: Who does the author refer to? Find ONE specific person from the passage and name him/her in English.

Underlined 4: Why can the author say that? Explain the reason(s) from the passage in Japanese.

Underlined 5: Explain the details of the meaning of this part in Japanese.

Underlined 6: What are they? Find each of them and list them in English.

Underlined 7: Why can the author say that? Explain the reason(s) from the passage in Japanese.

Underlined 8: Why can the author say that? Explain the reason(s) from the passage in Japanese.

II Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(問題文 本文は公表しない)

QUESTIONS

- Underlined 1: What words is the author referring to here? Write the answer in English.
- Underlined 2: Using words from the essay, write in English what the phrase "bits of cardboard" means.
- Underlined 3: Explain in English the reason(s) why the person is famous.
- Underlined 4: Even though the author was invited to talk to a class, he was unable to do so. Explain the reason(s) in English.
- Underlined 5: What was "new" at that time for the people in Ecuador? Explain in English.
- Underlined 6: According to the passages, what did the protestors say, "the government wants"? Write the answer in English.
- Underlined 7: Explain in English why the author referred to himself as the enemy.
- Underlined 8: What does "its" refer to here? Explain in English.
- Underlined 9: Except for the students, the narrator, girls, nuns, townspeople and families, what other two groups took part in the demonstrations? Write the answer in English.
- Underlined 10: Do you think the shot glass was clean? Answer yes or no first and then write the reason(s) in English.
- Underlined 11: Based on the passage, which of the following statement(s) is/are NOT true?
- (a) During the festival there is an abundance of public drinking.
 - (b) Cuenca has a nice climate.
 - (c) Literacy is not universal in Ecuador.
 - (d) The students were concerned about inflation.
 - (e) The students were upset about their classes.

III Read the following passage and answer the questions which follow.

(問題文 本文は公表しない)

QUESTIONS

According to the content of the passage, write T for True, F for False or N for Not mentioned in the text for each statement. Answer a question with "N" only if the statement is either not present in the text or cannot be inferred from the information in the text.

1. Research has suggested a link between loneliness and a variety of illnesses, and this relationship is one of cause and effect like that associated with cigarette smoking and cancer.
2. Although the number of people living alone and aging alone is about the same now as it has always been, the author thinks that there still remains a loneliness epidemic.
3. A culture of individualism including social policies that stress the freedom of the individual to choose his/her own path in life is a likely cause of the perceived increase in loneliness.
4. By enlarging our range of associations, social media have allowed us to "build" more face-to-face friendships than previous civic associations such as neighborhood organizations, religious groups, and other sources of social solidarity which are now in decline.
5. Journalists and policymakers in the United States who cite an "epidemic" of loneliness are relying on the results of studies that may not have used reliable data.
6. The measurement of loneliness in all the different surveys only counted as "lonely" those who felt lonely "some of the time" without specifying the frequency of the loneliness.
7. As loneliness can be easily confused with other complaints (like boredom), some people "felt left out" and lonely even in face-to-face social occasions.
8. Because it is universal, people from all social classes in the U.S. and Britain are equally affected by loneliness.

IV Read the following and write an essay in English in about 200 words.

A recent study has suggested that Japanese people are less happy than the citizens of other developed countries. Write about (1) possible causes of unhappiness in Japan, and (2) two or three specific measures you would take to increase both your own happiness and the happiness of society in Japan.